

**List of theoretical questions for Practical training differentiated credit
for 5th-year students of General medicine**

1. Organization of work and structure of surgical diseases in outpatient surgical department.
2. The main symptoms that are typical for acute surgical diseases of the lung and pleura, biliary ducts, pancreas, esophagus, stomach, small and large intestines, appendix.
3. Clinical picture and differential diagnosis of acute appendicitis.
4. Differential diagnosis of abdominal hernias.
5. Diagnosis of strangulated hernia.
6. Diagnosis of gallstone disease and its complications.
7. Diagnosis of acute cholecystitis and its complications.
8. Differential diagnosis of acute pancreatitis.
9. Complications of acute pancreatitis.
10. Clinic picture of typical perforated ulcer.
11. Clinical signs, diagnosis and differential diagnosis of chronic pancreatitis.
12. Classification and peculiarities of atypical perforated ulcer.
13. Classification, etiology and pathogenesis of gastrointestinal bleeding.
14. Differential diagnosis of peptic ulcer bleeding.
15. Diagnosis of acute intestinal obstruction.
16. Adhesive disease; chronic intestinal obstruction.
17. Diagnosis of acute peritonitis.
18. Classification, etiology and pathogenesis of obliterating diseases of lower extremity arteries.
19. Classification of chronic ischemia and occlusion of major arteries in obliterating atherosclerosis.
20. Classification and manifestations of acute ischemia depending on the level of occlusion of main arteries.
21. Rehabilitation of patients who underwent reconstructive surgery on the aorta and main arteries.
22. Diagnosis of and thrombophlebitis and phlebothrombosis.
23. Clinical characteristics and diagnosis of chronic venous insufficiency.
24. Treatment of dermatitis, eczema and trophic ulcers caused by chronic venous insufficiency.
25. Indications for surgical treatment of varicose veins of the lower extremities.
26. Etiology, pathogenesis of postthrombophlebitic syndrome.
27. The clinical signs, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of purulent skin and soft tissues diseases (furuncle, carbuncle, hydradenitis, abscess, cellulitis, erysipelas, lymphadenitis).

28. Classification and clinical types of paronychium.
29. Treatment of different types of paronychium.
30. Clinical picture, diagnosis and treatment of abscesses of hand.
31. Clinical signs and diagnosis of osteomyelitis.
32. Clinical picture, surgical treatment pararectal abscess.
33. Clinical picture, surgical treatment of hemorrhoids.
34. Differential diagnosis of diseases of the anorectal area.
35. Clinical signs, diagnosis and surgical treatment of atheroma, dermoid cyst, lipoma, fibroma and other benign tumors of the skin and subcutaneous tissue.
36. Disability expertise.
37. Diagnosis of injuries in patient with blunt thoracic trauma.
38. Diagnosis of injuries in patient with blunt abdominal trauma.
39. Clinical picture, diagnosis and first aid for fractures and dislocations.
40. Diagnosis of blunt head injury.
41. Methods for determining the degree of blood loss.
42. Determination of hemorrhagic and traumatic shock in terms of blood pressure and pulse.
43. Determination of burns and frostbite degree.
44. Expertise of disability for injuries.
45. Methods of assessing the results of X-ray of the chest and plain radiography of the abdomen.
46. Evaluation of homeostasis laboratory testing (biochemical test, fluid-electrolyte balance, etc.).